

### **Use in health equity measurement schemes/reporting considerations in hospitals, MA**

Beckett MK, Hambarsoomian K, Martino SC, Agniel D, Hudson Scholle S, Maksut JL, Mathews M, Orr N, Elliott MN. (2023) “Measuring equity in the hospital setting: An HCAHPS application of the Health Equity Summary Score” *Medical Care* 61(1):3-9. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001769>

Agniel D, Martino SC, Burkhart Q, Hambarsoomian K, Orr N, Beckett MK, James C, Hudson Scholle S, Wilson-Frederick S, Ng J, Elliott MN. (2021) “Incentivizing Excellent Care to At-Risk Groups with a Health Equity Summary Score” *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 36(7):1847-1857. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-019-05473-x>

Martino S, Weinick R, Kanouse DE, Brown J, Haviland AM, Goldstein E, Adams JL, Hambarsoomian K, Elliott MN. (2013) “Reporting CAHPS and HEDIS Data by Race/Ethnicity for Medicare Beneficiaries.” *Health Services Research* 48(2):417-434. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6773.2012.01452.x>

### **Disparities for older adults in hospitals**

Elliott MN, Beckett MK, Cohea CW, Lehrman WG, Russ C, Cleary PD, Giordano LA, Goldstein E, Saliba D. (2022) “The Hospital Care Experiences of Older Patients Compared to Younger Patients” *Journal of the American Gerontological Society* (70)12: 3570-3577. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.18003>

### **Disparities by race/ethnicity in Medicare, hospitals, Eds, hospices**

Martino SC, Elliott MN, Hambarsoomian K, Weech-Maldonado R, Tamayo L, Gaillot S, Haviland AM. (2022) “Disparities in Care Experienced by Older Hispanic Medicare Beneficiaries in Urban and Rural Areas” *Medical Care* 60(1):37-42. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001667>

Parast L, Mathews M, Martino S, Lehrman WG, Stark D, Elliott MN. (2022) “Racial/ethnic Differences in Emergency Department Utilization and Experience” *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 37:49-56. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-021-06738-0>

Martino SC, Elliott MN, Hambarsoomian K, Garcia AN, Wilson-Frederick S, Gaillot S, Weech-Maldonado R, Haviland AM. (2020) “Disparities in Care Experienced by American Indian and Alaska Native Medicare Beneficiaries” *Medical Care* 58(11):981-987. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001392>

Fenton AT, Burkhart Q, Weech-Maldonado R, Haviland AM, Dembosky JW, Shih R, Wilson-Frederick S, Gaillot S, Elliott MN. (2019) “Geographic Context of Black-White Disparities in Medicare CAHPS Patient Experience Measures” *Health Services Research* 54(Suppl 1): 275-286 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13091>

Anhang Price R, Parast L, Haas A, Teno JM, Elliott MN. (2017) “Black and Hispanic Hospice Patients Receive Care Similar to White Patients within a Given Hospice, but on Average, Receive Care from Poorer-Quality Hospices” *Health Affairs* 36(7): 1283-1290. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2017.0151>

Martino S, Elliott MN, Hambarsoomian K, Weech-Maldonado R, Gaillot S, Haffer SC, Hays RD. (2016) “Racial/Ethnic disparities in Medicare beneficiaries’ care coordination experiences.” *Medical Care* 54(8):765-771. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/mlr.0000000000000556>

Weech-Maldonado R, Elliott MN, Adams JL, Haviland AM, Klein DJ, Hambarsoomian K, Edwards CA, Dembosky JW, Gaillot S. (2015) “Do Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Quality and Patient Experience within Medicare Plans Generalize across Measures and Racial/Ethnic Groups?” *HSR* 50(6): 1829-1849. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.12297>

Anhang-Price R, Haviland AM, Hambarsoomian K, Dembosky JW, Gaillot S, Weech-Maldonado R, Williams MV, Elliott MN. (2015) “Do Experiences with Medicare Managed Care Vary According to the Proportion of Same-Race/Ethnicity/Language Individuals Enrolled in One’s Contract?” *HSR*. 50(5): 1649-87. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.12292>

Orr N, Elliott MN, Burkhart Q, Haviland AM, Weinick RM. (2013) “Racial/Ethnic Differences in Medicare Experiences and Immunization: The Role of Disease Burden.” *Medical Care* 51(9): 823-831. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/mlr.0b013e31829c8d77>

### **Disparities by sex and SES in Medicare, sex in hospitals and EDs**

MacCarthy S, Mizel M, Burkhart Q, Haviland AM, Dembosky JW, Gaillot S, Tamayo L, Elliott MN. (2022) “Sex Differences in Medicare Beneficiaries’ Experiences by Low-Income Status” *American Journal of Managed Care* 28(9). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.37765/ajmc.2022.89222>

Chen PG, Tolpadi A, Elliott MN, Hays RD, Lehrman WG, Stark DS, Parast L. (2021) “Gender Differences in Patients’ Experience of Care in the Emergency Department” *Journal of General Internal Medicine* DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-021-06862-x>

Burkhart Q, Elliott MN, Haviland AM, Weech-Maldonado R, Wilson-Frederick S, Gaillot S, Dembosky JW, Edwards CA, MacCarthy S. (2020) “Gender Differences in Patient Experience Across Medicare Advantage Plans” *Women’s Health Issues* 30(6): 477-483. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.whi.2020.08.009>

Beckett MK, Elliott MN, Haviland AM, Burkhart Q, Gaillot S, Montfort D, Saliba D. (2015) “Living Alone and Patient Care Experiences: The Role of Gender in a National Sample of Medicare Beneficiaries.” *Journal of Gerontology: Medical Sciences* 70(10): 1242-1247. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/gerona/glv037>

Elliott MN, Lehrman W, Beckett MK, Goldstein E, Hambarsoomian K, Giordano L. (2012) “Gender Differences in Patients’ Perceptions of Inpatient Care” *Health Services Research* 47(4):1482-1501. DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1111%2Fj.1475-6773.2012.01389.x>

### **Disparities by language preference in Medicare, hospitals**

Weech-Maldonado R, Haviland AM, Hambarsoomian K, Martino SC, Dembosky JW, Tamayo L, Gaillot S, Elliott MN. (2022) “Patient Experience for Hispanic Older Adults Varies by Language Preference” *Medical Care* 60(12):895-900 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001783>

Quigley DD, Elliott MN, Hambarsoomian K, Wilson-Frederick S, Lehrman WG, Agniel D, Ng JH, Goldstein EH, Giordano LA, Martino SC. (2019) “Inpatient Care Experiences Differ by Preferred Language within Racial/Ethnic Groups” *Health Services Research* 54(Suppl 1): 263-274. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13105>

### **Variation in disparities by form of Medicare coverage**

Haviland AM, Elliott MN, Hambarsoomian K, Orr N, Klein DJ, Zaslavsky AM. (2021) “Do Dual Eligible Beneficiaries Experience Better Health Care in Special Needs Plans Versus Other Forms of Medicare Coverage?” *Health Services Research* 56(3):517-527. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13620>

### **Key drivers/variation in priorities by race/ethnicity**

Collins RL, Hass A, Haviland AM, Elliott MN. (2017) “What Matters Most to Whom: Racial, Ethnic, and Language Differences in the Health Care Experiences Most Important to Patients” *Medical Care* 55(11):940-947 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000000804>

### **Flu immunization disparities measured via CAHPS surveys**

MacCarthy S, Burkhart Q, Haviland AM, Dembosky JW, Wilson-Frederick S, Saliba D, Gaillot S, Elliott MN. (2019) “Exploring disparities in influenza immunization for older women” *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 67(6):1268-1273 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15887>

### **Using CAHPS data to compare ways of measuring multiracial identity**

Klein DJ, Elliott MN, Haviland AM, Orr N, Weech-Maldonado R. (2018) “A Comparison of Methods for Classifying and Modeling Respondents Who Endorse Multiple Racial-Ethnic Categories: A Healthcare Experience Application” *Medical Care* 57(6): e34-e41. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001012>

### **General health equity in Medicare**

Martino SC, Elliott MN, Mallett JS, Orr N, Gaillot S, Haviland AM. (2018) “Speaking Up and Walking Out: Are Vulnerable Patients Less Likely to Disagree with or Change Doctors?” *Medical Care* 56(9): 749-754. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000000936>

Quigley DD, Haviland AM, Dembosky JW, Klein DJ, Elliott MN. (2018) “Patient-Reported Denials, Appeals, and Complaints: Associations with Overall Plan Ratings” *American Journal of Managed Care* 24(3): e86-e92. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/29553282/>

### **Improving measurement of race/ethnicity and representation on surveys**

Dembosky JW, Haviland AM, Haas A, Hambarsoomian K, Weech-Maldonado R, Wilson-Frederick SM, Gaillot S, Elliott MN. (2018) “Indirect Estimation of Race/Ethnicity for Survey Respondents who do not Report Race/Ethnicity” *Medical Care* 57(5): e28-e33. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001011>

Elliott MN, Haviland AM, Dembosky J, Hambarsoomian K, Weech-Maldonado RW. (2012) “Are there Differences in the Medicare Experiences of Beneficiaries in Puerto Rico Compared to those in the U.S. Mainland?” *Medical Care* 50(3): 243–248. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0b013e3182408027>

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- Elliott MN, Haviland AM, Orr N, Hambarsoomian K, Cleary PD. (2011) "How do the Experiences of Medicare Beneficiary Subgroups Differ Between Managed Care and Original Medicare" *Health Services Research*. 46(4):1039-1058. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6773.2011.01245.x>
- Haviland AM, Elliott MN, Hambarsoomian K, Lurie N. (2011) "Immunization Disparities by Hispanic Ethnicity and Language Preference" *Archives of Internal Medicine* 171(2):158-165. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1001/archinternmed.2010.499>
- Klein DJ, Elliott MN, Haviland AM, Saliba D, Burkhart Q, Edwards C, Zaslavsky AM. (2011). "Understanding Nonresponse to the 2007 Medicare CAHPS Survey." *The Gerontologist* 51(6):843-855. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gnr046>
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- Keenan PS, Elliott MN, Zaslavsky AM, Cleary PD, Landon BE. (2009). "Quality Assessments by Sick and Healthy Medicare Beneficiaries in Traditional Medicare and Medicare Managed Care." *Medical Care*, (47)8:882-888. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1097/mlr.0b013e3181a39415>